

## Marginal Frequencies (final weighted results)

### \*\*\* IMPORTED VARIABLE--MSA (METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid In the Central City of an MSA	215	35.4	35.4	35.4
Outside the CC, but inside the county containing the CC	162	26.7	26.7	62.0
Inside a Suburban County of an MSA	103	17.0	17.0	79.0
In an MSA that has no Central City	5	.8	.8	79.8
Not in an MSA	123	20.2	20.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

### \*\*\* IMPORTED VARIABLE--CENSUS REGION

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Northeast	112	18.4	18.4	18.4
Midwest (North Central)	136	22.4	22.4	40.8
South	221	36.4	36.4	77.2
West	138	22.8	22.8	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

### \*\*\* IMPORTED VARIABLE--CENSUS DIVISION

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid New England	30	5.0	5.0	5.0
Mid Atlantic	82	13.4	13.4	18.4
East North Central	95	15.6	15.6	34.1
West North Central	41	6.8	6.8	40.8
South Atlantic	106	17.5	17.5	58.3
East South Central	58	9.5	9.5	67.8
West South Central	58	9.5	9.5	77.2
Mountain	37	6.1	6.1	83.4
Pacific	101	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

### This is the Time Zone Question

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid .00	0	.1	.1	.1
Eastern	274	45.1	45.1	45.2
Central	195	32.0	32.0	77.2
Mountain	35	5.7	5.7	82.9
Pacific	104	17.1	17.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**INT1. Hello, my name is \$I and I'm calling from the Center for Survey Research and Analysis. We are conducting a study of American life today and government. May I please speak with the person in this household who has the MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY who is 18 y**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid CONTINUE	606	99.6	99.6	99.6
Answering Machine (Identified Household)	1	.2	.2	99.8
Refused Information	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**INT2. Refused Information Page**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	607	99.8	99.8	99.8
Second time refused information	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGEN1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Most of the Time	296	48.7	48.7	48.7
Some of the Time	174	28.6	28.6	77.3
Only Now and Then	79	13.0	13.0	90.3
Hardly At All	58	9.5	9.5	99.8
Don't Know	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGEN2. Do you think it's still possible to start out poor in this country, work hard, and become rich?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Possible	462	76.0	76.0	76.0
Not possible	135	22.2	22.2	98.2
Don't Know	9	1.5	1.5	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IGEN3. We are now going to ask you some questions about government programs.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QGEN3. Would you like to live in a society where the government does nothing except provide national defense and police protection, so that people would be left alone to earn whatever they could?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	156	25.7	25.7	25.7
No	425	69.9	69.9	95.6
Don't Know	22	3.6	3.6	99.2
Refused	5	.8	.8	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGEN4. Do you tend to believe or not believe in the following statement that has been made by some people: Government must see that no one is without food, clothing or shelter.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Believe	411	67.6	67.6	67.6
Not Believe	179	29.5	29.5	97.0
Don't Know	17	2.8	2.8	99.9
Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGEN5. Do you agree or disagree: Public officials don't care much what people like me think.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Agree	381	62.7	62.7	62.7
Disagree	208	34.2	34.2	96.9
Don't Know	19	3.0	3.0	99.9
Refused	0	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IGSP. Now I am going to read a list of present federal government programs. For each, I'd like you to tell me whether you feel spending should be expanded, cut back, or kept about the same.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QGSPa. Aid to Education**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Expanded	450	74.0	74.0	74.0
Cut back	32	5.2	5.2	79.2
Kept about the same	121	19.9	19.9	99.0
Don't Know	4	.7	.7	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGSPb. Defense Spending**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Expanded	173	28.5	28.5	28.5
Cut back	188	30.9	30.9	59.4
Kept about the same	238	39.2	39.2	98.5
Don't Know	9	1.5	1.5	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGSPc. Social Security**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Expanded	334	55.0	55.0	55.0
Cut back	39	6.4	6.4	61.4
Kept about the same	222	36.5	36.5	97.8
Don't Know	11	1.8	1.8	99.6
Refused	2	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGSPd. Health Care**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Expanded	442	72.7	72.7	72.7
Cut back	47	7.7	7.7	80.4
Kept about the same	112	18.4	18.4	98.8
Don't Know	7	1.2	1.2	100.0
Refused	0	.0	.0	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGSPe. Economic aid to other nations**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Expanded	68	11.1	11.1	11.1
Cut back	359	59.0	59.0	70.1
Kept about the same	165	27.2	27.2	97.3
Don't Know	16	2.7	2.7	100.0
Refused	0	.0	.0	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QGSPf. Scientific Research**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Expanded	304	50.0	50.0	50.0
Cut back	63	10.4	10.4	60.5
Kept about the same	232	38.2	38.2	98.6
Don't Know	8	1.3	1.3	99.9
Refused	0	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IJOB. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QJOB1. The government in Washington ought to see to it that everyone who wants to work can find a job.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Agree	405	66.6	66.6	66.6
Disagree	193	31.7	31.7	98.2
Don't Know	10	1.7	1.7	99.9
Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB2. Most things would run pretty well by themselves if the government just didn't interfere.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Agree	260	42.8	42.8	42.8
Disagree	320	52.7	52.7	95.4
Don't Know	26	4.2	4.2	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB3. The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed. (PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE/DISAGREE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly Agree	123	20.2	20.2	20.2
Somewhat Agree	173	28.5	28.5	48.7
Somewhat Disagree	161	26.5	26.5	75.2
Strongly Disagree	131	21.6	21.6	96.8
Don't Know	16	2.6	2.6	99.4
Refused	4	.6	.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB4. The Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) is a program that helps working families who have low wages by reducing their income taxes or by giving them refunds. Do you think that such help should be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Increased	293	48.2	48.2	48.2
Decreased	32	5.3	5.3	53.5
Kept about the same	276	45.3	45.3	98.8
Don't Know	7	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB5. Would you favor or oppose expanding the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) to cover workers who are single, as well as those with families?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	415	68.3	68.3	68.3
	Oppose	169	27.9	27.9	96.2
	Don't Know	23	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Refused	0	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB6. Do you favor or oppose having the government set the minimum wage high enough so that no family with a full time worker falls below the official poverty line?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	463	76.1	76.1	76.1
	Oppose	129	21.2	21.2	97.3
	Don't Know	16	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Refused	0	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB7. Do you think the federal government should provide jobs for everyone able and willing to work but who cannot get a job in private employment?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	312	51.3	51.3	51.3
	No	281	46.2	46.2	97.5
	Don't Know	15	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB8. Some people earn a lot of money while others do not earn very much at all. In order to get people to work hard, do you think large differences in pay are... (READ CHOICES 1-4)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Absolutely necessary	99	16.3	16.3	16.3
	Probably necessary	251	41.3	41.3	57.6
	Probably not necessary	173	28.5	28.5	86.1
	Definitely not necessary	68	11.2	11.2	97.3
	Don't Know	14	2.3	2.3	99.6
	Refused	2	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QJOB9. Some people say that the federal government should invest more in worker retraining and education to help workers adapt to changes in the economy. Others say that such efforts just create big government programs that do not work very well. Which co**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Government should invest more	328	54.0	54.0	54.0
Big programs that don't work	245	40.2	40.2	94.2
Don't Know	33	5.4	5.4	99.6
Refused	2	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IWGE. We now have some questions about jobs and how much people are paid. We would like to know what you think people in different jobs ACTUALLY earn. Please say how much you think they usually earn, each year, before taxes. Many people are not exactly s**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Statistics**

QWGEa. The chairman of a large national corporation? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	578
	Missing	30
Mean		22601258.10
Median		500000.00
Std. Deviation		193366761.875
Variance		37390704597996300.000
Minimum		12000
Maximum		3000000000
Percentiles	25	200000.00
	50	500000.00
	75	2000000.00

**Statistics**

QWGEb. A doctor in general practice? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	578
	Missing	30
Mean		535779.10
Median		130000.00
Std. Deviation		4582801.867
Variance		21002072952403.020
Minimum		15000
Maximum		100000000
Percentiles	25	100000.00
	50	130000.00
	75	200000.00

### Statistics

QWGEc. A skilled worker in a factory? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	587
	Missing	21
Mean		40206.67
Median		40000.00
Std. Deviation		18206.175
Variance		331464815.655
Minimum		8000
Maximum		150000
Percentiles	25	28000.00
	50	40000.00
	75	50000.00

### Statistics

QWGEd. An unskilled worker in a factory? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	581
	Missing	27
Mean		24033.31
Median		22000.00
Std. Deviation		11334.727
Variance		128476042.454
Minimum		3300
Maximum		100000
Percentiles	25	18000.00
	50	22000.00
	75	30000.00

### Statistics

QWGEe. A salesclerk in a department store? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	586
	Missing	22
Mean		26809.57
Median		22000.00
Std. Deviation		61845.348
Variance		3824847023.725
Minimum		4000
Maximum		1000000
Percentiles	25	16000.00
	50	22000.00
	75	30000.00



**Statistics**

QWGEf. The owner of a small shop? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	573
	Missing	35
Mean		60824.28
Median		50000.00
Std. Deviation		55789.916
Variance		3112514754.324
Minimum		6000
Maximum		1000000
Percentiles	25	35000.00
	50	50000.00
	75	75000.00

**Statistics**

QWGEg. A heart surgeon? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	578
	Missing	30
Mean		1932673.58
Median		250000.00
Std. Deviation		35263096.622
Variance		1243485983355067.000
Minimum		5000
Maximum		1000000000
Percentiles	25	150000.00
	50	250000.00
	75	500000.00

**IWGS. Next, what do you think people in these jobs OUGHT to be paid --how much do you think they SHOULD earn each year before taxes, regardless of what they actually get? Please say how much they SHOULD earn each year.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Statistics**

QWGSa. The chairman of a large national corporation? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	568
	Missing	40
Mean		3234720.50
Median		200000.00
Std. Deviation		43790476.737
Variance		1917605852821040.000
Minimum		0
Maximum		1000000000
Percentiles	25	100000.00
	50	200000.00
	75	500000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Numbers - Chairman of a large corporation

N	Valid	558
	Missing	50
Mean		-20095623.30
Median		-120000.00
Std. Deviation		199670517.799
Variance		39868315677939550.000
Minimum		-2999450000
Maximum		990000000
Percentiles	25	-1000000.00
	50	-120000.00
	75	.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Percentage - Chairman of a large corporation

N	Valid	558
	Missing	50
Mean		1.24855
Median		-.46667
Std. Deviation		52.136583
Variance		2718.223
Minimum		-1.000
Maximum		1999.000
Percentiles	25	-.80000
	50	-.46667
	75	.00000

### Statistics

QWGSb. A doctor in general practice? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	570
	Missing	38
Mean		463328.79
Median		150000.00
Std. Deviation		6443052.744
Variance		41512928664659.960
Minimum		9000
Maximum		150000000
Percentiles	25	100000.00
	50	150000.00
	75	200000.00

### Statistics

Desired Increase in Numbers - Doctor in general practice

N	Valid	563
	Missing	45
Mean		-80591.47
Median		.00
Std. Deviation		5709789.741
Variance		32601698887819.000
Minimum		-49950000
Maximum		149900000
Percentiles	25	-20000.00
	50	.00
	75	15000.00

### Statistics

Desired Increase in Percentage - Doctor in general practice

N	Valid	563
	Missing	45
Mean		1.33427
Median		.00000
Std. Deviation		43.201894
Variance		1866.404
Minimum		-.999
Maximum		1499.000
Percentiles	25	-.20000
	50	.00000
	75	.16667

### Statistics

QWGS. A skilled worker in a factory? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	574
	Missing	34
Mean		54572.88
Median		45000.00
Std. Deviation		71337.725
Variance		5089070999.442
Minimum		1000
Maximum		1000000
Percentiles	25	35000.00
	50	45000.00
	75	60000.00

### Statistics

Desired Increase in Numbers - Skilled worker in a factory

N	Valid	569
	Missing	39
Mean		14612.01
Median		5000.00
Std. Deviation		67678.583
Variance		4580390544.672
Minimum		-80000
Maximum		915000
Percentiles	25	.00
	50	5000.00
	75	15000.00

### Statistics

Desired Increase in Percentage - Skilled worker in a factory

N	Valid	569
	Missing	39
Mean		.44011
Median		.16667
Std. Deviation		1.317528
Variance		1.736
Minimum		-.889
Maximum		10.765
Percentiles	25	.00000
	50	.16667
	75	.45000

**Statistics**

QWGSd. An unskilled worker in a factory? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	581
	Missing	27
Mean		29969.69
Median		27500.00
Std. Deviation		15582.783
Variance		242823139.621
Minimum		5000
Maximum		200000
Percentiles	25	22000.00
	50	27500.00
	75	35000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Numbers - Unskilled worker in a factory

N	Valid	568
	Missing	40
Mean		5767.68
Median		4000.00
Std. Deviation		12968.458
Variance		168180910.379
Minimum		-65000
Maximum		100000
Percentiles	25	.00
	50	4000.00
	75	10000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Percentage - Unskilled worker in a factory

N	Valid	568
	Missing	40
Mean		.36415
Median		.20000
Std. Deviation		.799787
Variance		.640
Minimum		-.848
Maximum		7.333
Percentiles	25	.00000
	50	.20000
	75	.50000

**Statistics**

QWGSe. A salesclerk in a department store? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	580
	Missing	28
Mean		41308.72
Median		27000.00
Std. Deviation		558598.718
Variance		312032527635.932
Minimum		6000
Maximum		25000000
Percentiles	25	20000.00
	50	27000.00
	75	35000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Numbers - Salesclerk in a department store

N	Valid	569
	Missing	39
Mean		14411.72
Median		5000.00
Std. Deviation		567307.192
Variance		321837450503.571
Minimum		-945000
Maximum		24975000
Percentiles	25	.00
	50	5000.00
	75	10000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Percentage - Salesclerk in a department store

N	Valid	569
	Missing	39
Mean		.83380
Median		.20000
Std. Deviation		22.562684
Variance		509.075
Minimum		-.945
Maximum		999.000
Percentiles	25	.00000
	50	.20000
	75	.47663

**Statistics**

QWGSf. The owner of a small shop? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	570
	Missing	39
Mean		135216.00
Median		60000.00
Std. Deviation		2570677.121
Variance		6608380861288.690
Minimum		1000
Maximum		100000000
Percentiles	25	40000.00
	50	60000.00
	75	80000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Numbers - Owner of a small shop

N	Valid	555
	Missing	53
Mean		76198.37
Median		7475.30
Std. Deviation		2601882.266
Variance		6769791326425.380
Minimum		-925000
Maximum		99880000
Percentiles	25	.00
	50	7475.30
	75	20000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Percentage - Owner of a small shop

N	Valid	555
	Missing	53
Mean		.83642
Median		.16667
Std. Deviation		21.680944
Variance		470.063
Minimum		-.933
Maximum		832.333
Percentiles	25	.00000
	50	.16667
	75	.42857

**Statistics**

QWGSg. A heart surgeon? (PROBE FOR AN EXACT DOLLAR AMOUNT)

N	Valid	567
	Missing	41
Mean		358253.39
Median		200000.00
Std. Deviation		578058.808
Variance		334151985289.053
Minimum		1000
Maximum		6500000
Percentiles	25	100000.00
	50	200000.00
	75	400000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Numbers - Heart surgeon

N	Valid	558
	Missing	50
Mean		-1628937.40
Median		.00
Std. Deviation		35787229.776
Variance		1280725815050671.000
Minimum		-997000000
Maximum		4500000
Percentiles	25	-50000.00
	50	.00
	75	10000.00

**Statistics**

Desired Increase in Percentage - Heart surgeon

N	Valid	558
	Missing	50
Mean		.04352
Median		.00000
Std. Deviation		.809700
Variance		.656
Minimum		-.998
Maximum		19.000
Percentiles	25	-.27692
	50	.00000
	75	.11111



**IWAG. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QWAG1. Differences in income in America are too large. (PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE/DISAGREE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly Agree	304	49.9	49.9	49.9
Somewhat Agree	132	21.7	21.7	71.6
Somewhat Disagree	79	13.0	13.0	84.6
Strongly Disagree	87	14.3	14.3	98.9
Don't Know	7	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QWAG2. Large differences in income are necessary for America's prosperity.  
(PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE/DISAGREE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly Agree	102	16.7	16.7	16.7
Somewhat Agree	139	22.8	22.8	39.5
Somewhat Disagree	158	26.0	26.0	65.5
Strongly Disagree	202	33.3	33.3	98.8
Don't Know	7	1.1	1.1	99.9
Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QWAG3. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes. (PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE/DISAGREE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly Agree	104	17.2	17.2	17.2
Somewhat Agree	112	18.4	18.4	35.6
Somewhat Disagree	117	19.3	19.3	54.9
Strongly Disagree	265	43.6	43.6	98.5
Don't Know	9	1.5	1.5	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

### Statistics

QWTH1. Thinking about people's wealth, including the value of their homes, money in the bank, stocks and bonds and the like, roughly how much of the total wealth in the United States would you say is owned by the top 1% of richest people? Please give you

N	Valid	543
	Missing	65
Mean		46.9932
Median		50.0000
Std. Deviation		28.50678
Variance		812.636
Minimum		1.00
Maximum		100.00
Percentiles	25	20.0000
	50	50.0000
	75	70.0000

**QWTH1. Thinking about people's wealth, including the value of their homes, money in the bank, stocks and bonds and the like, roughly how much of the total wealth in the United States would you say is owned by the top 1% of richest people? Please give you**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1.00	4	.6	.6	.6
2.00	4	.7	.7	1.3
3.00	4	.7	.7	2.1
5.00	22	3.6	3.6	5.7
6.00	1	.1	.1	5.8
7.00	3	.5	.5	6.3
8.00	2	.3	.3	6.5
9.00	0	.1	.1	6.6
10.00	50	8.3	8.3	14.9
12.00	1	.1	.1	15.0
15.00	19	3.2	3.2	18.2
16.00	1	.1	.1	18.3
17.00	1	.2	.2	18.5
18.00	2	.3	.3	18.7
20.00	25	4.2	4.2	22.9
22.00	2	.3	.3	23.2
25.00	34	5.6	5.6	28.8
28.00	1	.1	.1	28.9
30.00	31	5.0	5.0	33.9
32.00	5	.9	.9	34.8
33.00	1	.1	.1	34.9
35.00	9	1.5	1.5	36.4
38.00	0	.0	.0	36.4
40.00	31	5.1	5.1	41.4
43.00	1	.2	.2	41.6
45.00	2	.3	.3	42.0
50.00	61	10.0	10.0	52.0
55.00	11	1.8	1.8	53.7
60.00	42	6.9	6.9	60.6
65.00	5	.9	.9	61.5
68.00	4	.7	.7	62.1
70.00	33	5.4	5.4	67.5
75.00	32	5.3	5.3	72.8
77.00	1	.1	.1	72.9
78.00	1	.2	.2	73.1
80.00	31	5.2	5.2	78.3
85.00	11	1.9	1.9	80.1
86.00	3	.4	.4	80.6
87.00	1	.2	.2	80.8
89.00	1	.1	.1	80.9
90.00	27	4.5	4.5	85.3
95.00	12	1.9	1.9	87.3
98.00	2	.3	.3	87.6
100.00	11	1.7	1.7	89.3
Don't Know	64	10.5	10.5	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QWTH2. Do you think that the gap in wealth between wealthy Americans and middle class Americans has gotten larger, gotten smaller or stayed about the same in the last twenty-five years?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Gotten larger	493	81.1	81.1	81.1
Gotten smaller	51	8.4	8.4	89.5
Stayed the same	59	9.7	9.7	99.2
Don't Know	4	.7	.7	99.9
Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QWTH3. Do you feel that the distribution of money and wealth in this country today is fair, or do you feel that the money and wealth in this country should be more evenly distributed among a larger percentage of the people?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Distribution is fair	160	26.4	26.4	26.4
Should be more evenly distributed	412	67.8	67.8	94.1
Don't Know	33	5.5	5.5	99.6
Refused	2	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IHC. We now have a few questions for you about health care.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QHC1. Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage, or is that not the responsibility of the federal government?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes, government responsibility	443	72.8	72.8	72.8
No, not government responsibility	154	25.3	25.3	98.0
Don't Know	10	1.7	1.7	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QHC2. Do you favor or oppose national health insurance, which would be financed by tax money, paying for most forms of health care?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Favor	389	64.0	64.0	64.0
Oppose	197	32.4	32.4	96.4
Don't Know	22	3.6	3.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QHC3. Do you favor or oppose a national health plan, financed by the taxpayers, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan? (PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR/OPPOSE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly favor	191	31.5	31.5	31.5
Somewhat favor	139	22.9	22.9	54.4
Somewhat oppose	76	12.6	12.6	66.9
Strongly oppose	186	30.6	30.6	97.5
Don't Know	15	2.5	2.5	100.0
Refused	0	.0	.0	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QHC4. Do you favor or oppose expanding Medicare to cover people under age 65 who do not have health insurance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Favor	365	60.0	60.0	60.0
Oppose	222	36.4	36.4	96.4
Don't Know	21	3.4	3.4	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QHC5. Currently, a government program provides health insurance for some children in low and moderate income families. Would you favor or oppose expanding this program to include all uninsured children?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Favor	497	81.7	81.7	81.7
Oppose	102	16.8	16.8	98.5
Don't Know	6	1.0	1.0	99.6
Refused	3	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QHC6. Do you favor or oppose the present system in which most people's health care coverage depends on their employer?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Favor	279	46.0	46.0	46.0
Oppose	299	49.1	49.1	95.1
Don't Know	27	4.5	4.5	99.6
Refused	3	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QHC7. Do you think it should be the responsibility of all employers to provide health insurance coverage, or should that not be the responsibility of employers?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Should	398	65.4	65.4	65.4
Should not	187	30.7	30.7	96.2
Don't Know	22	3.7	3.7	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QHC8. Do you think it should be the responsibility of all employers to provide retirement benefits coverage, or should that not be the responsibility of employers?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Should	386	63.5	63.5	63.5
Should not	199	32.7	32.7	96.2
Don't Know	20	3.2	3.2	99.4
Refused	3	.6	.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IED. We now have a few questions for you about opportunities and about education. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QED1. Everyone in America should have equal opportunities to get ahead. (PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE/DISAGREE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly Agree	514	84.5	84.5	84.5
Somewhat Agree	77	12.6	12.6	97.1
Somewhat Disagree	2	.3	.3	97.3
Strongly Disagree	15	2.4	2.4	99.8
Don't Know	1	.1	.1	99.9
Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QED2. The federal government should spend whatever is necessary to ensure that all children have really good public schools they can go to. (PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE/DISAGREE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly Agree	450	73.9	73.9	73.9
Somewhat Agree	77	12.7	12.7	86.7
Somewhat Disagree	46	7.6	7.6	94.3
Strongly Disagree	32	5.3	5.3	99.6
Don't Know	2	.3	.3	99.9
Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QED3. The federal government should make sure that everyone who wants to go to college can do so? (PROBE: STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE/DISAGREE)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Strongly Agree	356	58.6	58.6	58.6
Somewhat Agree	112	18.4	18.4	77.0
Somewhat Disagree	57	9.4	9.4	86.4
Strongly Disagree	76	12.5	12.5	98.9
Don't Know	5	.8	.8	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QED4. Spending tax money to provide a college education for those who can't afford it is... (READ CHOICES 1-2)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	A good idea	423	69.6	69.6	69.6
	A bad idea	161	26.5	26.5	96.1
	Don't Know	23	3.8	3.8	99.9
	Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IRET. Now, here are a few questions about retirement.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QRET1. Do you agree or disagree: After a person has worked until he/she is 65, it is proper for the community to support him.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Agree	226	37.2	37.2	37.2
	Disagree	361	59.3	59.3	96.5
	Don't Know	19	3.2	3.2	99.7
	Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QRET2. Do you think the Social Security system should ensure a minimum standard of living to all contributors, even if some receive benefits exceeding the value of their contributions?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes, think so	398	65.5	65.5	65.5
	No, do not	190	31.3	31.3	96.8
	Don't Know	19	3.1	3.1	99.9
	Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QRET3. What if the government decided to address Social Security's financial problems by having future Social Security benefits grow more slowly than they do now for middle- and high-income people, while allowing benefits to grow as scheduled for low income people?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Acceptable	300	49.4	49.4	49.4
	Not acceptable	262	43.1	43.1	92.5
	Don't Know	40	6.5	6.5	99.0
	Refused	6	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QRET4. At present, people do not have to pay any Social Security payroll taxes on money they earn beyond about \$97,000. Do you think this amount should be raised, so that high income people pay more in payroll taxes, should it be lowered, so payroll taxes**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Should be raised	353	58.0	58.0	58.0
	Should be lowered	37	6.1	6.1	64.2
	Should be kept about the same	201	33.1	33.1	97.2
	Don't Know	17	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QRET5. A proposal has been made that would allow or require people to put a portion of their Social Security payroll taxes into personal retirement accounts that would be invested in private stocks and bonds. Some people think that individuals would have**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	276	45.5	45.5	45.5
	Oppose	310	51.1	51.1	96.5
	Don't Know	18	3.0	3.0	99.5
	Refused	3	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QRET6. Do you agree or disagree: Our freedom depends on the free enterprise system.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Agree	440	72.4	72.4	72.4
	Disagree	132	21.7	21.7	94.1
	Don't Know	35	5.8	5.8	99.9
	Refused	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAX1. Some people feel that the government must always protect private property; others feel that the government can sometimes take private property when it needs to do something badly enough - for example, build an interstate highway or a new post office**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always protect property	386	63.5	63.5	63.5
	Sometimes take it	204	33.6	33.6	97.1
	Don't Know	13	2.2	2.2	99.3
	Refused	5	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	



**QTAX2. People feel differently about how far a government should go. Here is a phrase which some people believe in and some don't. Do you think our government should or should not redistribute wealth by heavy taxes on the rich?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Should	342	56.2	56.2	56.2
Should not	244	40.1	40.1	96.3
Don't Know	22	3.6	3.6	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**ITAX. As a taxpayer, please tell me whether you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for each of the following.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QTAXa. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for food stamps and other assistance to the poor?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Favor	475	78.1	78.1	78.1
Oppose	119	19.6	19.6	97.7
Don't Know	12	2.0	2.0	99.6
Refused	2	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXb. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for defense and military programs?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Favor	466	76.7	76.7	76.7
Oppose	130	21.3	21.3	98.0
Don't Know	9	1.5	1.5	99.4
Refused	3	.6	.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXc. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for retraining programs for people whose jobs have been eliminated?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Favor	488	80.2	80.2	80.2
Oppose	114	18.8	18.8	98.9
Don't Know	6	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXd. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for early childhood education in Kindergarten and nursery school?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	493	81.1	81.1	81.1
	Oppose	107	17.5	17.5	98.6
	Don't Know	8	1.3	1.3	99.9
	Refused	0	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXg. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for economic aid to other countries?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	190	31.2	31.2	31.2
	Oppose	398	65.5	65.5	96.7
	Don't Know	19	3.1	3.1	99.8
	Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXi. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for welfare benefits for the children of single teenage mothers?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	403	66.3	66.3	66.3
	Oppose	190	31.2	31.2	97.5
	Don't Know	13	2.2	2.2	99.7
	Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXj. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for public broadcasting and the arts?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	281	46.2	46.2	46.2
	Oppose	319	52.5	52.5	98.7
	Don't Know	8	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXk. Do you favor or oppose your tax dollars being used to help pay for providing health coverage for everyone?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Favor	425	70.0	70.0	70.0
	Oppose	176	29.0	29.0	98.9
	Don't Know	7	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAX3. Do you think that taxes should be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Increased	84	13.8	13.8	13.8
Decreased	180	29.6	29.6	43.4
Kept about the same	335	55.1	55.1	98.4
Don't Know	8	1.3	1.3	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXI. Would you be willing to pay more taxes in order to provide health coverage for everyone?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Willing	352	57.8	57.8	57.8
Not willing	246	40.4	40.4	98.2
Don't Know	10	1.6	1.6	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAXm. Would you be willing to pay more taxes for early childhood education in Kindergarten and nursery school?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Willing	391	64.3	64.3	64.3
Not willing	202	33.3	33.3	97.6
Don't Know	14	2.2	2.2	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAX4. Do you think that people in the government waste a lot of money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid A lot	457	75.2	75.2	75.2
Some	115	18.8	18.8	94.1
Not very much	28	4.7	4.7	98.7
Don't Know	8	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAX5. Compared to the citizens of Western Europe, do you think Americans pay a higher percentage of their income in taxes, a smaller percentage of their income in taxes, or don't you think there's much difference in the percentage of their income that th**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Americans pay higher percentage	168	27.7	27.7	27.7
Lower percentage	231	38.0	38.0	65.7
Not much difference	88	14.4	14.4	80.1
Don't Know	119	19.5	19.5	99.6
Refused	3	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**Statistics**

QTAX6. When wealthy people die and leave estates worth \$100 million, how much in taxes do you think their estates ACTUALLY pay? No taxes at all; about 10% of the estate; about 25% (one quarter) of the estate; about 50% (half) of the estate; about 75%; or

N	Valid	554
	Missing	54
Mean		28.8623
Median		25.0000
Std. Deviation		21.79856
Variance		475.177
Minimum		.00
Maximum		100.00
Percentiles	25	10.0000
	50	25.0000
	75	50.0000

**QTAX6. When wealthy people die and leave estates worth \$100 million, how much in taxes do you think their estates ACTUALLY pay? No taxes at all; about 10% of the estate; about 25% (one quarter) of the estate; about 50% (half) of the estate; about 75%; or**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No taxes	43	7.1	7.1	7.1
About 10%	148	24.3	24.3	31.4
About 25%	194	31.8	31.8	63.2
About 50%	136	22.4	22.4	85.6
About 75%	20	3.4	3.4	89.0
100%	13	2.2	2.2	91.2
Don't Know	52	8.6	8.6	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**Statistics**

QTAX7. Next, how much in taxes do you think estates worth \$100 million OUGHT to pay? Do you think they should pay no taxes at all; about 10% of the estate; about 25% (one quarter) of the estate; about 50% (half) of the estate; about 75%; or 100%, the ent

N	Valid	572
	Missing	36
Mean		28.2271
Median		25.0000
Std. Deviation		24.22416
Variance		586.810
Minimum		.00
Maximum		100.00
Percentiles	25	10.0000
	50	25.0000
	75	50.0000

**QTAX7. Next, how much in taxes do you think estates worth \$100 million OUGHT to pay? Do you think they should pay no taxes at all; about 10% of the estate; about 25% (one quarter) of the estate; about 50% (half) of the estate; about 75%; or 100%, the ent**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No taxes	84	13.8	13.8	13.8
About 10%	122	20.1	20.1	33.9
About 25%	211	34.7	34.7	68.6
About 50%	96	15.8	15.8	84.5
About 75%	42	6.9	6.9	91.3
100%	17	2.8	2.8	94.1
Don't Know	33	5.4	5.4	99.6
Refused	3	.4	.4	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**ITXP. Next, I am going to read you a list of different kinds of taxes that governments collect. For each one, I would like you to tell me who you think pays a greater percentage of what they earn for these taxes, higher income people or lower income peopl**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QTXPa. Do higher income people or lower income people pay a greater percentage of what they earn on corporate income taxes or do they both pay about the same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Higher income people pay more	280	46.1	46.1	46.1
Lower income people pay more	131	21.6	21.6	67.7
About the same	120	19.7	19.7	87.4
Don't Know	71	11.7	11.7	99.1
Refused	5	.9	.9	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXPb. Do higher income people or lower income people pay a greater percentage of what they earn on sales taxes or do they both pay about the same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Higher income people pay more	105	17.3	17.3	17.3
Lower income people pay more	127	20.9	20.9	38.1
About the same	360	59.2	59.2	97.3
Don't Know	15	2.5	2.5	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXPc. Do higher income people or lower income people pay a greater percentage of what they earn on personal income taxes or do they both pay about the same?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Higher income people pay more	246	40.4	40.4	40.4
	Lower income people pay more	237	39.0	39.0	79.4
	About the same	104	17.2	17.2	96.6
	Don't Know	19	3.1	3.1	99.7
	Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXPd. Do higher income people or lower income people pay a greater percentage of what they earn on payroll taxes such as Social Security and Medicare or do they both pay about the same?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Higher income people pay more	152	24.9	24.9	24.9
	Lower income people pay more	235	38.6	38.6	63.6
	About the same	204	33.6	33.6	97.2
	Don't Know	16	2.6	2.6	99.8
	Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXPe. Do higher income people or lower income people pay a greater percentage of what they earn on property taxes or do they both pay about the same?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Higher income people pay more	235	38.7	38.7	38.7
	Lower income people pay more	148	24.3	24.3	62.9
	About the same	205	33.8	33.8	96.7
	Don't Know	18	2.9	2.9	99.6
	Refused	2	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTAX8. Do you think that people with high incomes SHOULD pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share? (PROBE: MUCH/JUST SMALLER/LARGER)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Much larger share	116	19.1	19.1	19.1
	Larger	213	35.1	35.1	54.2
	The same share	250	41.1	41.1	95.3
	Smaller	19	3.2	3.2	98.5
	Much smaller share	2	.4	.4	98.9
	Don't Know	4	.7	.7	99.6
	Refused	2	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**ITXB. Thinking about the different kinds of taxes that governments collect, which sorts of taxes do you think are best to use for getting the revenue to fund government programs. Should the government use the following a lot, some, a little, or not at all**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QTXBa. Corporate income taxes? (PROBE: SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT USE THIS A LOT, SOME, A LITTLE, OR NOT AT ALL)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid A lot	364	59.9	59.9	59.9
Some	157	25.8	25.8	85.7
A little	37	6.2	6.2	91.9
Not at all	30	5.0	5.0	96.8
Don't Know	18	3.0	3.0	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXBb. Sales taxes? (PROBE: SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT USE THIS A LOT, SOME, A LITTLE, OR NOT AT ALL)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid A lot	175	28.8	28.8	28.8
Some	251	41.3	41.3	70.1
A little	115	18.8	18.8	88.9
Not at all	55	9.0	9.0	97.9
Don't Know	10	1.6	1.6	99.5
Refused	3	.5	.5	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXBc. Individual (personal) income taxes? (PROBE: SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT USE THIS A LOT, SOME, A LITTLE, OR NOT AT ALL)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid A lot	94	15.5	15.5	15.5
Some	250	41.1	41.1	56.6
A little	149	24.5	24.5	81.1
Not at all	99	16.3	16.3	97.4
Don't Know	13	2.2	2.2	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXBd. Payroll taxes? (PROBE: SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT USE THIS A LOT, SOME, A LITTLE, OR NOT AT ALL)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid A lot	92	15.1	15.1	15.1
Some	268	44.1	44.1	59.1
A little	152	25.0	25.0	84.2
Not at all	77	12.6	12.6	96.8
Don't Know	18	3.0	3.0	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QTXBe. Real estate and property taxes? (PROBE: SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT USE THIS A LOT, SOME, A LITTLE, OR NOT AT ALL)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid A lot	137	22.5	22.5	22.5
Some	260	42.7	42.7	65.2
A little	125	20.5	20.5	85.7
Not at all	68	11.2	11.2	96.9
Don't Know	18	2.9	2.9	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**IEI. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

**QE1. The poor are poor because the American way of life doesn't give all people an equal chance.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Agree	251	41.3	41.3	41.3
Disagree	347	57.2	57.2	98.5
Don't Know	8	1.3	1.3	99.8
Refused	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QE12. Many poor people simply don't want to work hard.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Agree	248	40.8	40.8	40.8
Disagree	336	55.3	55.3	96.1
Don't Know	22	3.5	3.5	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	



**QH1. One should always find ways to help others less fortunate than oneself.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Agree	580	95.3	95.3	95.3
Disagree	25	4.1	4.1	99.4
Don't Know	2	.3	.3	99.7
Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QH2. I believe it is best not to get involved in taking care of other people's needs.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Agree	110	18.0	18.0	18.0
Disagree	481	79.1	79.1	97.1
Don't Know	12	2.0	2.0	99.1
Refused	6	.9	.9	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Demographics

**IQD1. Now, I just have a few questions for classification purposes.**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Continue	608	100.0	100.0	100.0

# Age - Original

## QD1. In what year were you born? (RECORD 4 DIGIT YEAR)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1917.00	0	.1	.1	.1
1918.00	0	.0	.0	.1
1920.00	2	.2	.2	.3
1921.00	1	.1	.1	.4
1922.00	0	.1	.1	.5
1923.00	2	.3	.3	.8
1924.00	2	.4	.4	1.2
1925.00	3	.5	.5	1.7
1926.00	4	.6	.6	2.3
1927.00	2	.3	.3	2.6
1928.00	4	.7	.7	3.3
1929.00	3	.5	.5	3.8
1930.00	2	.4	.4	4.2
1931.00	1	.2	.2	4.4
1932.00	7	1.2	1.2	5.6
1933.00	6	1.0	1.0	6.7
1934.00	6	1.0	1.0	7.7
1935.00	8	1.4	1.4	9.1
1936.00	10	1.6	1.6	10.7
1937.00	4	.6	.6	11.3
1938.00	2	.4	.4	11.7
1939.00	7	1.2	1.2	12.9
1940.00	8	1.2	1.2	14.2
1941.00	5	.9	.9	15.1
1942.00	6	1.0	1.0	16.0
1943.00	6	1.0	1.0	17.0
1944.00	14	2.2	2.2	19.2
1945.00	7	1.2	1.2	20.4
1946.00	7	1.1	1.1	21.5
1947.00	8	1.3	1.3	22.7
1948.00	12	2.0	2.0	24.8
1949.00	9	1.4	1.4	26.2
1950.00	8	1.4	1.4	27.6
1951.00	12	2.0	2.0	29.6
1952.00	16	2.7	2.7	32.2
1953.00	12	2.0	2.0	34.2
1954.00	7	1.1	1.1	35.3
1955.00	11	1.9	1.9	37.2
1956.00	12	2.0	2.0	39.2
1957.00	10	1.6	1.6	40.8
1958.00	9	1.5	1.5	42.3
1959.00	13	2.2	2.2	44.5
1960.00	8	1.4	1.4	45.9
1961.00	12	2.1	2.1	47.9
1962.00	8	1.3	1.3	49.2
1963.00	9	1.6	1.6	50.8
1964.00	10	1.7	1.7	52.5
1965.00	8	1.4	1.4	53.9
1966.00	16	2.6	2.6	56.5
1967.00	15	2.5	2.5	59.0

**QD1. In what year were you born? (RECORD 4 DIGIT YEAR)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1968.00	11	1.8	1.8	60.8
1969.00	14	2.3	2.3	63.1
1970.00	11	1.9	1.9	65.0
1971.00	14	2.3	2.3	67.3
1972.00	11	1.7	1.7	69.0
1973.00	15	2.5	2.5	71.5
1974.00	14	2.4	2.4	73.9
1975.00	9	1.6	1.6	75.4
1976.00	14	2.3	2.3	77.7
1977.00	5	.8	.8	78.5
1978.00	18	3.0	3.0	81.5
1979.00	12	2.0	2.0	83.5
1980.00	6	.9	.9	84.4
1981.00	9	1.5	1.5	85.9
1982.00	6	1.0	1.0	86.9
1983.00	16	2.7	2.7	89.6
1984.00	4	.7	.7	90.3
1985.00	7	1.2	1.2	91.5
1986.00	17	2.8	2.8	94.2
1987.00	10	1.7	1.7	95.9
1988.00	8	1.4	1.4	97.3
1989.00	9	1.5	1.5	98.8
Refused	8	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**Age - Recode (5 point)**

**Statistics**

Age Groups (qd1) - 5 point

N	Valid	600
	Missing	8
Mean		3.25
Median		3.00
Std. Deviation		1.185
Variance		1.404
Percentiles	25	3.00
	50	3.00
	75	4.00

**Age Groups (qd1) - 5 point**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 18-24	72	11.8	12.0	12.0
25-29	51	8.4	8.5	20.5
30-49	229	37.7	38.2	58.7
50-64	151	24.8	25.1	83.8
65+	97	16.0	16.2	100.0
Total	600	98.8	100.0	
Missing System	8	1.2		
Total	608	100.0		

## Education - Original

QD2. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed and gotten credit for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Grade school or less (0-8)	8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Some high school (9-11)	34	5.6	5.6	6.9
High school (12)	224	36.8	36.8	43.6
Some college (1-3 years)	180	29.5	29.5	73.2
College graduate (4 years)	97	16.0	16.0	89.1
Post graduate (Masters or Doctorate)	62	10.2	10.2	99.3
Refused	4	.7	.7	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Education - Recode (3 point)

### Statistics

Education (qd2) - 3 point

N	Valid	604
	Missing	4
Mean		1.82
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.820
Variance		.673
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	2.00
	75	3.00

### Education (qd2) - 3 point

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid High School Grad or less	265	43.6	43.9	43.9
Some College	180	29.5	29.7	73.7
College Grad or More	159	26.2	26.3	100.0
Total	604	99.3	100.0	
Missing System	4	.7		
Total	608	100.0		

## Party ID - Original

**QD10. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Republican	167	27.5	27.5	27.5
	Democrat	214	35.1	35.1	62.7
	Independent	165	27.2	27.2	89.8
	None (vol)	11	1.8	1.8	91.7
	Don't Know	37	6.2	6.2	97.8
	Refused	13	2.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QD10A. Would you call yourself a strong or not very strong <QD10>?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strong	212	34.8	55.9	55.9
	Not very strong	165	27.2	43.6	99.5
	Don't Know	1	.2	.3	99.8
	Refused	1	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	379	62.3	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	229	37.7		
Total		608	100.0		

**QD10B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or Democratic Party or neither?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Republican Party	41	6.7	17.9	17.9
	Democratic Party	52	8.6	22.8	40.7
	Neither	119	19.6	52.1	92.8
	Don't Know	6	1.0	2.6	95.4
	Refused	10	1.7	4.6	100.0
	Total	229	37.7	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	379	62.3		
Total		608	100.0		

**Party ID - Recode (3 point; includes leaners with party)**

**Statistics**

Party ID (qd10) - 3 point (includes leaners with party)

N	Valid	592
	Missing	17
Mean		2.10
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.888
Variance		.789
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	2.00
	75	3.00

**Party ID (qd10) - 3 point (includes leaners with party)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Republican	206	33.9	34.9	34.9
	No Lean	119	19.6	20.2	55.1
	Democratic	266	43.7	44.9	100.0
	Total	592	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	17	2.7		
Total		608	100.0		

**Party ID - Recode (3 point; includes leaners with independents)**

**Statistics**

Party ID (qd10) - 3 point (includes leaners with independents)

N	Valid	592
	Missing	17
Mean		2.08
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.797
Variance		.635
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	2.00
	75	3.00

**Party ID (qd10) - 3 point (includes leaners with independents)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Republican	165	27.2	27.9	27.9
	Independents	213	35.0	35.9	63.9
	Democratic	214	35.1	36.1	100.0
	Total	592	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	17	2.7		
Total		608	100.0		

## Party ID - Recode (7 point)

### Statistics

Party ID (qd10) - 7 point scale

N	Valid	592
	Missing	17
Mean		4.23
Median		4.00
Std. Deviation		2.113
Variance		4.464
Percentiles	25	2.00
	50	4.00
	75	6.00

### Party ID (qd10) - 7 point scale

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strong Republican	91	15.0	15.4	15.4
	Not very strong Republican	74	12.2	12.5	27.9
	Lean Republican	41	6.7	6.9	34.9
	Independent	119	19.6	20.2	55.1
	Lean Democrat	52	8.6	8.8	63.9
	Not very strong Democrat	93	15.3	15.7	79.6
	Strong Democrat	121	19.9	20.4	100.0
	Total	592	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	17	2.7		
Total		608	100.0		

## Employment Category - Original

### EmployCat

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Professionals	99	16.2	16.2	16.2
Managers & administrators	32	5.3	5.3	21.5
Owners, proprietors, and other nonprofessional self-employed	14	2.3	2.3	23.8
Routine white-collar workers	129	21.2	21.2	45.0
Skilled workers & foreman in all industries	28	4.6	4.6	49.6
Unskilled and semiskilled workers in all industries	77	12.7	12.7	62.3
Non-full time labor force participants	221	36.4	36.4	98.7
98.00	7	1.1	1.1	99.8
99.00	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Employment Category - Recode (exclude don't know and refuse)

### Statistics

EmployCat

N	Valid	600
	Missing	8
Mean		4.7862
Median		5.0000
Std. Deviation		2.23336
Variance		4.988
Percentiles	25	4.0000
	50	5.0000
	75	7.0000



**EmployCat**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Professionals	99	16.2	16.4	16.4
	Managers & administrators	32	5.3	5.4	21.8
	Owners, proprietors, and other nonprofessional self-employed	14	2.3	2.3	24.1
	Routine white-collar workers	129	21.2	21.5	45.6
	Skilled workers & foreman in all industries	28	4.6	4.6	50.2
	Unskilled and semiskilled workers in all industries	77	12.7	12.9	63.1
	Non-full time labor force participants	221	36.4	36.9	100.0
	Total	600	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	8	1.3		
Total		608	100.0		

**Other Employment - Original (didn't do recodes)**

**QDE1. We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Working now	359	59.1	59.1	59.1
	Temporarily laid off	10	1.7	1.7	60.8
	Unemployed	21	3.4	3.4	64.2
	Retired	105	17.3	17.3	81.6
	Permanently disabled	24	4.0	4.0	85.5
	Homemaker	46	7.5	7.5	93.1
	Student	35	5.7	5.7	98.8
	Don't know	2	.3	.3	99.1
	Refused	6	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QDE2a. Have you ever done any work for pay?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	130	21.4	90.5	90.5
	No	8	1.4	5.8	96.3
	Refused	5	.9	3.7	100.0
	Total	144	23.6	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	464	76.4		
Total		608	100.0		

**QDE2b. What year did you retire? (RECORD 4 DIGIT YEAR)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1906.00	1	.2	1.3	1.3
	1962.00	2	.3	1.9	3.2
	1970.00	1	.1	.8	4.0
	1972.00	0	.0	.1	4.1
	1977.00	0	.1	.5	4.6
	1980.00	2	.4	2.3	6.9
	1985.00	7	1.1	6.5	13.4
	1986.00	2	.4	2.2	15.6
	1987.00	3	.5	3.0	18.5
	1988.00	0	.1	.3	18.9
	1989.00	5	.8	4.7	23.6
	1990.00	1	.1	.9	24.4
	1991.00	2	.3	1.9	26.3
	1992.00	3	.4	2.4	28.8
	1993.00	0	.1	.3	29.1
	1994.00	2	.3	1.8	31.0
	1995.00	4	.7	4.0	34.9
	1996.00	7	1.1	6.4	41.3
	1997.00	5	.8	4.9	46.3
	1998.00	2	.3	1.7	48.0
	1999.00	5	.8	4.8	52.8
	2000.00	5	.9	5.2	58.0
	2001.00	7	1.1	6.6	64.6
	2002.00	12	1.9	11.4	76.0
	2003.00	2	.4	2.1	78.2
	2004.00	1	.1	.9	79.0
	2005.00	2	.3	1.7	80.7
2006.00	9	1.4	8.3	89.0	
2007.00	9	1.5	9.0	98.1	
Don't Know	2	.3	1.9	100.0	
Total	104	17.1	100.0		
Missing	-9998.00	504	82.9		
Total		608	100.0		

**QDE2c. Have you had a job in the last six months?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	54	8.9	41.8	41.8
	No	75	12.3	57.6	99.4
	Refused	1	.1	.6	100.0
	Total	130	21.4	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	478	78.6		
Total		608	100.0		

**QDE3. What is your occupation at your last regular job? (PROBE: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK: What was your occupation at your last regular job?)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Professor	591	97.2	99.5	99.5
	Refused	3	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	594	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	14	2.2		
Total		608	100.0		

**QDE4. What are your most important duties or activities? (PROBE: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK: What were your most important duties or activities?)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	RECORD VERBATIM	586	96.3	98.5	98.5
	Don't Know	4	.7	.7	99.3
	Refused	4	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	594	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	14	2.2		
Total		608	100.0		

**QDE5. What kind of business or industry is that? (PROBE: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK: What kind of business or industry was that?)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	RECORD VERBATIM	584	96.1	98.3	98.3
	Don't Know	5	.9	.9	99.2
	Refused	4	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	594	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	14	2.2		
Total		608	100.0		

**QDE6. Are you employed by a federal, state or local government? (PROBE: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK: Were you employed by a federal, state, or local government?)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	165	27.2	27.8	27.8
	No	418	68.7	70.2	98.0
	Don't know	10	1.7	1.7	99.7
	Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	594	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	14	2.2		
Total		608	100.0		

**QDE7. About how many hours do you work on your job in the average week? (PROBE: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK: About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week?) (ENTER NUMBER 0-97)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	5	.8	.8	.8
	2.00	2	.3	.3	1.0
	3.00	1	.2	.2	1.2
	6.00	8	1.4	1.4	2.6
	8.00	4	.6	.6	3.2
	10.00	2	.3	.3	3.5
	12.00	5	.9	.9	4.4
	14.00	1	.1	.1	4.5
	15.00	5	.8	.8	5.3
	17.00	0	.1	.1	5.3
	20.00	14	2.4	2.4	7.8
	22.00	2	.3	.3	8.1
	23.00	0	.0	.0	8.2
	24.00	6	1.0	1.0	9.2
	25.00	19	3.0	3.1	12.3
	26.00	2	.4	.4	12.7
	27.00	4	.7	.7	13.4
	28.00	5	.8	.9	14.2
	30.00	24	3.9	4.0	18.2
	32.00	4	.7	.7	18.9
	34.00	2	.3	.4	19.3
	35.00	29	4.7	4.8	24.1
	36.00	3	.5	.5	24.7
	37.00	7	1.1	1.1	25.8
	38.00	5	.8	.8	26.6
	40.00	175	28.8	29.4	56.0
	41.00	3	.5	.5	56.6
	42.00	7	1.2	1.2	57.8
	43.00	3	.4	.5	58.3
	44.00	2	.4	.4	58.7
	45.00	48	7.9	8.1	66.7
	46.00	2	.3	.3	67.0
	47.00	1	.1	.1	67.1
	48.00	9	1.5	1.5	68.6
	49.00	1	.2	.2	68.8
	50.00	73	12.0	12.3	81.1
	51.00	1	.2	.2	81.3
	52.00	5	.8	.8	82.1
	55.00	11	1.9	1.9	84.0
	58.00	1	.1	.1	84.1
	60.00	48	7.9	8.1	92.2
	64.00	1	.2	.2	92.4
	65.00	8	1.3	1.3	93.7
	70.00	12	2.0	2.1	95.8
	72.00	3	.4	.4	96.2
	74.00	1	.1	.1	96.4
	75.00	1	.1	.1	96.5
	80.00	3	.6	.6	97.1
	84.00	4	.6	.6	97.7
	85.00	2	.3	.3	98.0
	90.00	2	.3	.3	98.3
	97.00	0	.0	.0	98.3

**QDE7. About how many hours do you work on your job in the average week? (PROBE: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK: About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week?) (ENTER NUMBER 0-97)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Don't know	9	1.4	1.4	99.7
	Refused	2	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	594	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	14	2.2		
Total		608	100.0		

## Social Class - Original

QD5. If you were asked to use one of these four names for your social class, which would you say you belonged in: the middle class, lower class, working class, or upper class?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Middle Class	335	55.1	55.1	55.1
Working Class	183	30.0	30.0	85.1
Lower Class	58	9.5	9.5	94.6
Upper Class	23	3.8	3.8	98.4
Don't know	2	.3	.3	98.7
Refused	8	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Social Class - Recode (4 point)

### Statistics

Social Class (qd5) - 4 point.

N	Valid	598
	Missing	10
Mean		1.61
Median		1.00
Std. Deviation		.814
Variance		.662
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	1.00
	75	2.00

Social Class (qd5) - 4 point.

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Middle Class	335	55.1	56.0	56.0
Working Class	183	30.0	30.5	86.5
Lower Class	58	9.5	9.7	96.2
Upper Class	23	3.8	3.8	100.0
Total	598	98.4	100.0	
Missing System	10	1.6		
Total	608	100.0		

## Religious Preference - Original

QD6. What is your religious preference - Catholic, Protestant, Muslim, Jewish, or some other religion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Catholic	134	22.0	22.0	22.0
Protestant	323	53.1	53.1	75.1
Muslim	1	.2	.2	75.3
Jewish	5	.8	.8	76.2
None/No religion	75	12.3	12.3	88.5
Buddism (vol)	7	1.1	1.1	89.6
Hinduism (vol)	6	1.0	1.0	90.6
Pagan (vol)	6	.9	.9	91.5
Latter Day Saints (vol)	6	1.0	1.0	92.5
Jehovah's Witness (vol)	2	.3	.3	92.9
Deism (vol)	1	.1	.1	93.0
Rastafarian	1	.2	.2	93.1
Russian Orthodox	4	.7	.7	93.8
Don't Know	19	3.1	3.1	96.9
Refused	19	3.1	3.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Religious Preference - Recode (3 point)

### Statistics

Religious Preference (qd6) - 3 point

N	Valid	570
	Missing	38
Mean		1.96
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.658
Variance		.434
Percentiles	25	2.00
	50	2.00
	75	2.00

### Religious Preference (qd6) - 3 point

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Catholic	134	22.0	23.5	23.5
Protestant	323	53.1	56.6	80.0
Other	114	18.7	20.0	100.0
Total	570	93.8	100.0	
Missing System	38	6.2		
Total	608	100.0		

## Born Again - Original

QD6a. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Born again / Evangelical	130	21.4	53.6	53.6
	Neither	100	16.4	41.0	94.6
	Not sure (vol.)	7	1.2	3.0	97.5
	Don't Know	5	.8	2.1	99.7
	Refused	1	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	243	40.0	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	365	60.0		
Total		608	100.0		

## Born Again - Recode (3 point)

### Statistics

Born Again (qd6a) - 3 point

N	Valid	237
	Missing	371
Mean		1.48
Median		1.00
Std. Deviation		.558
Variance		.312
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	1.00
	75	2.00

### Born Again (qd6a) - 3 point

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Born Again / Evangelical	130	21.4	55.0	55.0
	Neither	100	16.4	42.0	97.0
	Not Sure	7	1.2	3.0	100.0
	Total	237	39.0	100.0	
Missing	System	371	61.0		
Total		608	100.0		



## Religious Attendance - Original

QD6b. How often do you attend religious services? More than once a week, once a week, a few times a month, a few times a year, or never

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	More than once a week	107	17.5	19.3	19.3
	Once a week	142	23.3	25.7	45.0
	A few times a month	103	17.0	18.7	63.8
	A few times a year	123	20.2	22.3	86.0
	Never	58	9.6	10.6	96.6
	Don't Know	5	.8	.9	97.5
	Refused	14	2.3	2.5	100.0
Total		552	90.8	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	56	9.2		
Total		608	100.0		

## Religious Attendance - Recode (4 point)

### Statistics

Religious Attendance (qd6b) - 5 point

N	Valid	533
	Missing	75
Mean		2.78
Median		3.00
Std. Deviation		1.300
Variance		1.691
Percentiles	25	2.00
	50	3.00
	75	4.00

### Religious Attendance (qd6b) - 5 point

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	More than once a week	107	17.5	20.0	20.0
	Once a week	142	23.3	26.6	46.6
	A few times a month	103	17.0	19.4	66.0
	A few times a year	123	20.2	23.1	89.1
	Never	58	9.6	10.9	100.0
	Total		533	87.7	100.0
Missing	System	75	12.3		
Total		608	100.0		

## Income - Original

**QD7. For classification purposes only, is the total yearly income of all the members of your family now living at home less than \$60,000 or is it \$60,000 or more?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Less than \$60,000	310	51.0	51.0	51.0
	\$60,000 or more	252	41.4	41.4	92.5
	Don't Know	16	2.6	2.6	95.1
	Refused	30	4.9	4.9	100.0
	Total	608	100.0	100.0	

**QD7A. Is it... (READ CHOICES 1-4)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Under \$20,000	57	9.3	18.3	18.3
	\$20,000 to less than \$40,000	111	18.2	35.6	53.9
	\$40,000 to less than \$60,000	122	20.1	39.4	93.4
	Don't Know	14	2.3	4.6	97.9
	Refused	6	1.0	2.1	100.0
	Total	310	51.0	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	298	49.0		
Total		608	100.0		

**QD7B. Is it... (READ CHOICES 1-4)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	90	14.8	35.7	35.7
	\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	60	9.9	23.8	59.5
	\$100,000 or more	93	15.4	37.1	96.6
	Don't Know	0	.0	.1	96.7
	Refused	8	1.4	3.3	100.0
	Total	252	41.4	100.0	
Missing	-9998.00	356	58.6		
Total		608	100.0		

## Income - Recode (3 point)

### Statistics

Income (qd7) - 3 point

N	Valid	533
	Missing	75
Mean		1.97
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.776
Variance		.602
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	2.00
	75	3.00

### Income (qd7) - 3 point

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Less than \$40,000	167	27.5	31.4	31.4
	\$40,000-\$79,999	212	34.9	39.8	71.2
	\$80,000 or more	153	25.2	28.8	100.0
	Total	533	87.7	100.0	
Missing	System	75	12.3		
Total		608	100.0		

## Hispanic - Original

QD8. Are you of Hispanic origin?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	74	12.1	12.1	12.1
No	524	86.2	86.2	98.4
Don't Know	2	.3	.3	98.7
Refused	8	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Hispanic - Recode (excluded don't know and refuse)

### Statistics

Hispanic (qd8) - 2 point

N	Valid	598
	Missing	10
Mean		1.88
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.329
Variance		.108
Percentiles	25	2.00
	50	2.00
	75	2.00

Hispanic (qd8) - 2 point

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	74	12.1	12.3	12.3
No	524	86.2	87.7	100.0
Total	598	98.4	100.0	
Missing System	10	1.6		
Total	608	100.0		

## Race - Original

QD9. What racial group would you most identify yourself with? African American, Asian, Native American, White, or some other group?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid African American	64	10.5	10.5	10.5
Asian	17	2.8	2.8	13.3
Native American	7	1.1	1.1	14.5
White	454	74.7	74.7	89.2
Multiracial (vol)	8	1.3	1.3	90.4
Hispanic/Latino/ Mexican/Puerto Rican (vol)	37	6.1	6.1	96.5
Pacific Islander (vol)	2	.4	.4	96.8
Don't Know	5	.8	.8	97.7
Refused	14	2.3	2.3	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Race - Recode (3 point)

### Statistics

Racial Group (qd8) - 3 point

N	Valid	589
	Missing	19
Mean		1.35
Median		1.00
Std. Deviation		.683
Variance		.467
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	1.00
	75	1.00

### Racial Group (qd8) - 3 point

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid White	454	74.7	77.1	77.1
African American	64	10.5	10.9	88.0
Other	70	11.6	12.0	100.0
Total	589	96.8	100.0	
Missing System	19	3.2		
Total	608	100.0		

## Ideology - Original

QD11. Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Extremely liberal	26	4.2	4.2	4.2
Liberal	87	14.2	14.2	18.5
Slightly liberal	54	8.9	8.9	27.3
Moderate; middle of the road	125	20.5	20.5	47.8
Slightly conservative	75	12.3	12.3	60.1
Conservative	100	16.4	16.4	76.6
Extremely conservative	43	7.1	7.1	83.6
Haven't thought much about this	87	14.3	14.3	98.0
Don't Know	5	.9	.9	98.8
Refused	7	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Ideology - Recode (3 point)

### Statistics

Ideology (qd11) - 3 point

N	Valid	508
	Missing	100
Mean		2.10
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.864
Variance		.746
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	2.00
	75	3.00

### Ideology (qd11) - 3 point

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Liberal	166	27.3	32.7	32.7
Moderate / Middle of the road	125	20.5	24.5	57.2
Conservative	218	35.8	42.8	100.0
Total	508	83.6	100.0	
Missing System	100	16.4		
Total	608	100.0		

## Labor Union - Original

QD13. Are you or is a member of your household a member of a labor union?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	114	18.8	18.8	18.8
No	479	78.7	78.7	97.6
Don't Know	8	1.3	1.3	98.9
Refused	7	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Labor Union - Recode (exclude don't know and refuse)

### Statistics

Labor Union (qd13)

N	Valid	593
	Missing	15
Mean		1.81
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.395
Variance		.156
Percentiles	25	2.00
	50	2.00
	75	2.00

### Labor Union (qd13)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	114	18.8	19.3	19.3
No	479	78.7	80.7	100.0
Total	593	97.6	100.0	
Missing System	15	2.4		
Total	608	100.0		

## Children - Original

QD14. How many children, under the age of 18, live in your household?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	325	53.4	53.4	53.4
1	111	18.2	18.2	71.6
2	90	14.8	14.8	86.5
3	42	6.8	6.8	93.3
4	12	2.0	2.0	95.3
5	5	.9	.9	96.2
6	4	.7	.7	96.9
7 or more	10	1.6	1.6	98.4
Refused	10	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Children - Recode (exclude don't know and refuse)

### Statistics

Number of Children (qd14)

N	Valid	599
	Missing	10
Mean		.97
Median		.00
Std. Deviation		1.430
Variance		2.045
Percentiles	25	.00
	50	.00
	75	2.00

### Number of Children (qd14)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	325	53.4	54.2	54.2
1	111	18.2	18.5	72.8
2	90	14.8	15.1	87.8
3	42	6.8	6.9	94.8
4	12	2.0	2.1	96.8
5	5	.9	.9	97.7
6	4	.7	.7	98.4
7	10	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	599	98.4	100.0	
Missing System	10	1.6		
Total	608	100.0		



## Adults - Original

QD15. How many adults live in this household who are 18 years old or older including yourself?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	76	12.6	12.6	12.6
2	345	56.7	56.7	69.2
3	132	21.7	21.7	91.0
4	36	5.8	5.8	96.8
5	8	1.3	1.3	98.1
6	2	.3	.3	98.4
Refused	10	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Adults - Recode (exclude don't know and refuse)

### Statistics

Number of Adults (qd15)

N	Valid	598
	Missing	10
Mean		2.26
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.826
Variance		.682
Percentiles	25	2.00
	50	2.00
	75	3.00

### Number of Adults (qd15)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	76	12.6	12.8	12.8
2	345	56.7	57.6	70.4
3	132	21.7	22.1	92.5
4	36	5.8	5.9	98.4
5	8	1.3	1.3	99.7
6	2	.3	.3	100.0
Total	598	98.4	100.0	
Missing System	10	1.6		
Total	608	100.0		

## Phones - Original

**QD16. How many phone numbers do you have in your household that are connected to phones that can be answered by a person, excluding cell phones?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	544	89.5	89.5	89.5
2	39	6.5	6.5	96.0
3	9	1.4	1.4	97.4
4	4	.6	.6	98.0
5	2	.3	.3	98.3
6	1	.1	.1	98.4
Refused	10	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

## Phones - Recode (exclude don't know and refuse)

### Statistics

Number of Phones (qd16)

N	Valid	598
	Missing	10
Mean		1.13
Median		1.00
Std. Deviation		.492
Variance		.242
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	1.00
	75	1.00

### Number of Phones (qd16)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	544	89.5	91.0	91.0
2	39	6.5	6.6	97.5
3	9	1.4	1.4	98.9
4	4	.6	.6	99.6
5	2	.3	.3	99.9
6	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	598	98.4	100.0	
Missing System	10	1.6		
Total	608	100.0		

# Gender

## QD17. (RECORD GENDER. DO NOT ASK)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Male	294	48.3	48.3	48.3
Female	314	51.7	51.7	100.0
Total	608	100.0	100.0	

### Statistics

Gender (qd17)

N	Valid	608
	Missing	0
Mean		1.52
Median		2.00
Std. Deviation		.500
Variance		.250
Percentiles	25	1.00
	50	2.00
	75	2.00